Numb. CCLV.

The SPECTATOR.

——amore tumes? ſunt certa piacula quæ te
Ter purè lecto poterunt recreare libello. Hor.

Saturday, December 22. 1711.

THE Soul, conſidered abſtractedly from its Paſſions, is of a remiſs and ſedentary Nature, ſlow in its Reſolves, and languiſhing in its Executions. The uſe therefore of [illegible] is to ſtir it up and put it upon Action, to the Underſtanding, to enforce the Will, [illegible] the whole Man more vigorous and [illegible] the Proſecution of his Deſigns. As this [illegible] of the Paſſions in general, ſo it is par[illegible] of Ambition, which puſhes the Soul to [illegible]ons as are apt to procure Honour and Re[illegible] to the Actor. But if we carry our Re[illegible]ſpect, we may diſcover further Ends of [illegible] in implanting this Paſſion in Mankind. [illegible] neceſſary for the World, that Arts ſhould [illegible] and improved, Books written and tranſ[illegible] Poſterity, Nations conquered and civilized; [illegible] the proper and genuine Motives to theſe [illegible] great Actions, would only influence [illegible] Minds; there would be but ſmall Improve[illegible] the World, were there not ſome common [illegible] of Action working equally with all Men. [illegible] a Principle in Ambition or a Deſire of [illegible] which all great Endowments are not ſuf[illegible] be idle and uſeleſs to the Publick, and [illegible] Men over-reached, as it were, and [illegible] contrary to their natural Inclinations in a [illegible] and laudable courſe of Action. For we [illegible] obſerve, that Men of the greateſt Abi[illegible] moſt fired with Ambition, and that, on the [illegible] mean and narrow Minds are the leaſt ac[illegible] it. Whether it be that the Senſe of their [illegible]acities makes them deſpair of coming at [illegible] that they have not enough range of Thought [illegible] for any good which does not more im[illegible] relate to their Intereſt or Convenience, or [illegible]idence, in the very Frame of their Souls, [illegible] ſubject them to ſuch a Paſſion as would [illegible] to the World, and a Torment to them[illegible]

[illegible] put this Deſire of Fame very ſtrong, the [illegible] of obtaining it, and the Danger of loſing [illegible] obtained, would be ſufficient to deter a Man [illegible] from a Purſuit.

[illegible] few are there who are furniſhed with A[illegible] ſufficient to recommend their Actions to the [illegible] of the World, and to diſtinguiſh them[illegible] from the reſt of Mankind? Providence for [illegible] part ſets us upon a Level, and obſerves a [illegible] proportion in its Diſpenſations towards us. If it renders us perfect in one Accompliſhment, it generally leaves us defective in another, and ſeems careful rather of preſerving every Perſon from being mean and deficient in his Qualifications, than of making any ſingle one eminent or extraordinary.

And among thoſe, who are the moſt richly endow'd by Nature, and accompliſhed by their own Induſtry, how few are there whoſe Vertues are not obſcured by the Ignorance, Prejudice or Envy of their Beholders? Some Men cannot diſcern between a noble and a mean Action. Others are apt to attribute them to ſome falſe End or Intention; and others purpoſely miſrepreſent, or put a wrong Interpretation on them.

But the more to enforce this Conſideration, we may obſerve that thoſe are generally moſt unſucceſsful in their Purſuit after Fame, who are moſt deſirous of obtaining it. It is *Saluſt*'s Remark upon *Cato*, that the leſs he coveted Glory the more he acquired it.

Men take an Ill-natured Pleaſure in croſſing our Inclinations, and diſappointing us in what our Hearts are moſt ſet upon. When therefore they have diſcovered the paſſionate Deſire of Fame in the Ambitious Man, (as no Temper of Mind is more apt to ſhew it ſelf) they become ſparing and reſerved in their Commendations, they envy him the Satisfaction of an Applauſe, and look on their Praiſes rather as a Kindneſs done to his Perſon, than as a Tribute paid to his Merit. Others who are free from this natural Perverſeneſs of Temper, grow wary in their Praiſes of one, who ſets too great a value on them, leaſt they ſhould raiſe him too high in his own Imagination, and by Conſequence remove him to a greater diſtance from themſelves.

But further, this Deſire of Fame naturally betrays the Ambitious Man into ſuch Indecencies as are a leſſening to his Reputation. He is ſtill afraid leaſt any of his Actions ſhould be thrown away in private, leaſt his Deſerts ſhould be concealed from the notice of the World, or receive any Diſadvantage from the Reports which others make of them. This often ſets him on empty Boaſts and Oſtentations of himſelf, and betrays him into vain fantaſtick Recitals of his own Performances: His Diſcourſe generally leans one way, and whatever is the Subject of it, tends obliquely either to the detracting from others, or the extolling of himſelf. Vanity is the

natural

natural Weakness of an Ambitious Man, which exposes him to the secret Scorn and Derision of those he converses with, and ruins the Character he is so industrious to advance by it. For tho' his Actions are never so Glorious, they lose their Lustre when they are drawn at large, and set to show by his own Hand; and as the World is more apt to find fault than to commend, the Boast will probably be censured when the great Action that occasioned it is forgotten.

Besides, this very Desire of Fame is looked on as a Meaness and an Imperfection in the greatest Character. A solid and substantial Greatness of Soul looks down with a generous Neglect on the Censures and Applauses of the Multitude, and places a Man beyond the little Noise and Strife of Tongues. Accordingly we find in our selves a secret Awe and Veneration for the Character of one who moves above us in a regular and illustrious Course of Vertue, without any regard to our good or ill Opinions of him, to our Reproaches or Commendations. As on the contrary it is usual for us, when we would take off from the Fame and Reputation of an Action, to ascribe it to Vain-Glory, and a desire of Fame in the Actor. Nor is this common Judgment and Opinion of Mankind ill-founded; for certainly it denotes no great Bravery of Mind to be worked up to any noble Action by so selfish a Motive, and to do that out of a Desire of Fame, which we could not be prompted to by a disinterested Love to Mankind, or by a generous Passion for the Glory of him that made us.

Thus is Fame a thing difficult to be obtained by all, but particularly by those who thirst after it, since most Men have so much either of Ill-nature or of Wariness, as not to gratifie and sooth the Vanity of the Ambitious Man, and since this very Thirst after Fame naturally betrays him into such Indecencies as are a lessening to his Reputation, and is it self looked upon as a Weakness in the greatest Characters.

In the next place, Fame is easily lost, and as difficult to be preserved as it was at first to be acquired. But this I shall make the Subject of a following Paper.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

By Her Majesty's Company of Comedians,

AT the Theatre Royal in Drury-Lane this present Saturday, the 22d Day of December, will be performed the Tragedy of Macbeth, with all the Decorations proper to the Play. The part of the King by Mr. Keene, Macbeth by Mr. Mills, Macduff by Mr. Wilks, Banquo by Mr. Powell, Lenox by Mr. Booth, Seyton by Mr. Elrington, Hecat by Mr. Johnson, three Witches by Mr. Dogget, Mr Penkethman, and Mr. Bullock, Lady Macbeth by Mrs. Knight, Lady Macduff by Mrs. Porter.

By SUBSCRIPTION,

AT the Queen's Theatre in the Hay-Market, this present Saturday, being the 22d Day of December, will be performed a new Opera called Antiochus. The Tickets will be delivered out this Day at Mrs. White's Chocolate-house. The first Gallery 5s. Upper Gallery 2s. The Boxes upon the Stage 15s. To begin exactly at six.

Just Published,

The Allies and the late Ministry defended against France, and the Present Friends of France. Part the second containing a Vindication of the Barrier Treaty, and of our Alliances with Portugal; with a particular Defence of our faithful and good Allies the Dutch, from the Charges imputed to them in the Management of their part of the War. Printed for A. Baldwin near the Oxford Arms in Warwick-Lane. Price 1s.

Madam Dacier's Homer, with her Notes, in [illegible] adorn'd with fine Cuts, and newly Printed on an Elzevir [illegible] in English by Mr. Ozell, and by him compared with the [illegible] bound 2s. 6d. The second Edition of Mr. Farquhar's [illegible] and Comedies, with Cuts, price 6s. Callipedia, or [illegible] pretty Children. Translated by several Hands, with [illegible] 1s. 6d. Virgil, translated by the late Earl of Lauderdale, [illegible] All Printed for Bernard Lintott at the Cross Keys between the Temple Gates in Fleet-street.

This Day is Publish'd,

A Specimen of Papal and French Perfecution, also of the Faith and Patience of the late French Confessors. Exhibited in the Cruel Sufferings, and most [illegible] one of that eminent Confessor and Martyr Mr. Lewis de [illegible] Councellor to the French King, &c. Condemned in the [illegible] 1686, and died in a Dungeon in 1692. Newly done out of [illegible] With an Account of the Torments the French Protestants [illegible] Board the Gallies, by an Eye-witness. Sold by Mr. Brown [illegible] Temple bar; Mr. Billingsley under the Royal Exchange, [illegible] Downing near Well-smithfield. Price bound 2s. 6d.

This Day is Published,

The Court and City Vagaries, being some late (but real) Intrigues of several Gentlemen and Ladies. With [illegible] of the fair Sex, price 6d. Sold by J. Baker in Pater-noster-[illegible] where may be had the Impartial View of the two last Parliaments and the last Session, with the Irregularities of the Commons from their Original to this time, &c.

This Day is Published,

Geographia Classica, the Geography of the Antients, so far described as it is contained in the Greek and Latin Tracts, in 29 Maps of the old World, and its several Kingdoms, Provinces, wherein the chief Places mentioned in Homer, Hesiod, Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Cæsar, Suetonius, Xenophon, Herodotus, and other Ancient Authors are described. To which is added the Places mentioned in the Old Testament; a Collection never yet published, and now Published for the use of Schools. Sold by [illegible] Browne, Print and Map-seller at the Globe at the West end of St. Pauls, London.

A very good Collection of Books, being the Library of the Reverend Mr. Smart, late Schoolmaster at the Savoy Ball in Maryborne-Street near Golden Square, is to be Sold at his late House at reasonable Rates, the Price being set on each Book. The School is still kept up by a Clergy-man, where is taught French, Mathematicks, Writing, &c. there being also Conveniency for Boarding; where also lives the Clergyman who Teaches to Read well in three Days.

Playing Cards of all sorts

Being a Collection of Bert, Whist, Basset, Ombre and ordinary Cards, bought before the Duty Act was laid on. To be Sold by John Cliff, Stationer, in Fleet-Street, Cheapside, London; where any Gentlemen, Merchants, or others, may have any Quantity at the lowest Rates.

The House (late Mr. Clinch's) in Epsom, a Boarding School; being very large and convenient for the Nobility, situate in an healthful Air near the Downs; where Reading, Writing, &c. are taught by J. Crew, A. M.

Messieurs de la Fosse and Martin hereby give notice, That to oblige Gentlemen and others they have ordered by Resale their New Natural Red and White Oporto Wines, imbarqu'd, and now right & bad by a Galicia Wines, (near to the best Vineyards: Viz. The said Red and White Oporto Wines at 16l. per Hogshead, and 17d. per Quart; Sherries at 8s. per Quart; in a Vault under the Corner of Germain-Street, leading the Anchor Tavern, in St. James's Piccadilly.

William Lovejoy, Silkman, at the Crown in the Strand, near the Fountain Tavern, has to sell a Parcel of French Bourdeaux Prize Claret, brought directly from Bourdeaux to Southampton, from on Board the Providence Prize, [illegible] near, and in no other Hands but his own since landed. Also Eight Jars of Lucca Oil, by the Real Galley, being very fine; and will sell the Claret for 28l. per Hogshead, 3l. per Dozen; and the Oil at 13s. per Gallon, and 3d. [illegible]

Dr. Byfield's Sal Oleosum Volatile; now by the Authority of her Majesty's most gracious Letters [illegible] the Great Seal of Great Britain, is dispensed and Sold Wholesale and Retail at his House in Salisbury Court near Fleet-street. Some Account of its Nature and Use in Diet, Medicine, Wines and other spirituous Liquors, may be had gratis. Encouragement given to Exporters and Retailers.

LONDON: Printed for *Sam. Buckley*, at the *Dolphin* in *Little-Britain*. Sold by *A. Baldwin* in *Warwick-Lane*; where Advertisements are taken in, as also by *Charles Lillie*, Perfumer, at the Corner of *Beauford-Buildings* in the *Strand*.